# EXTREME fiber sensing

strain sensing thermal mapping pressure sensing

GAL !!

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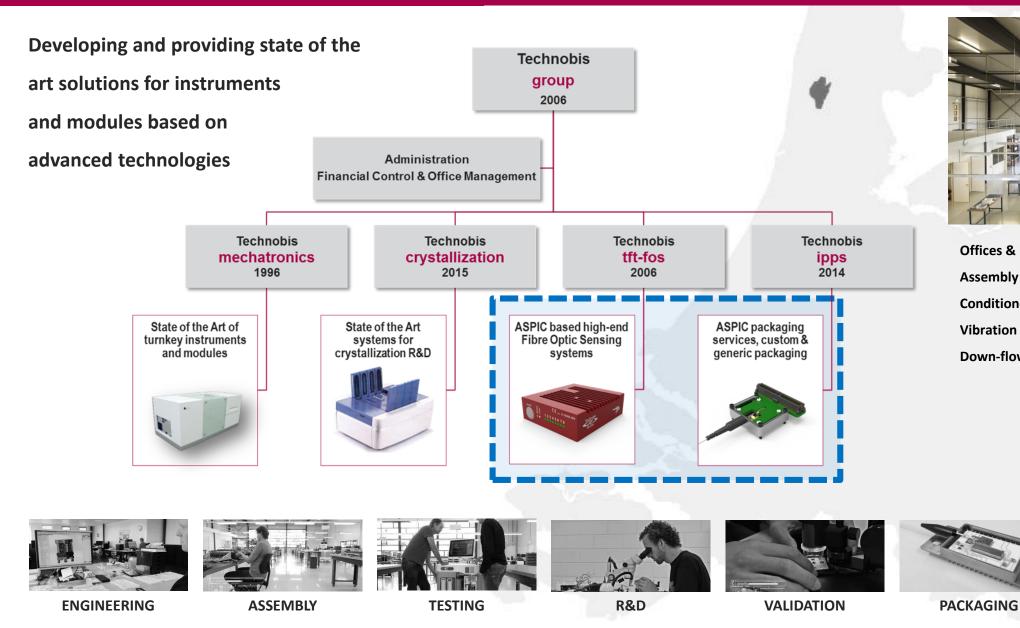
PC APC CONC

force sensing shape reconstruction displacement sensing

**OpenPICs review meeting 29 august 2017** 



# **Technobis Introduction**





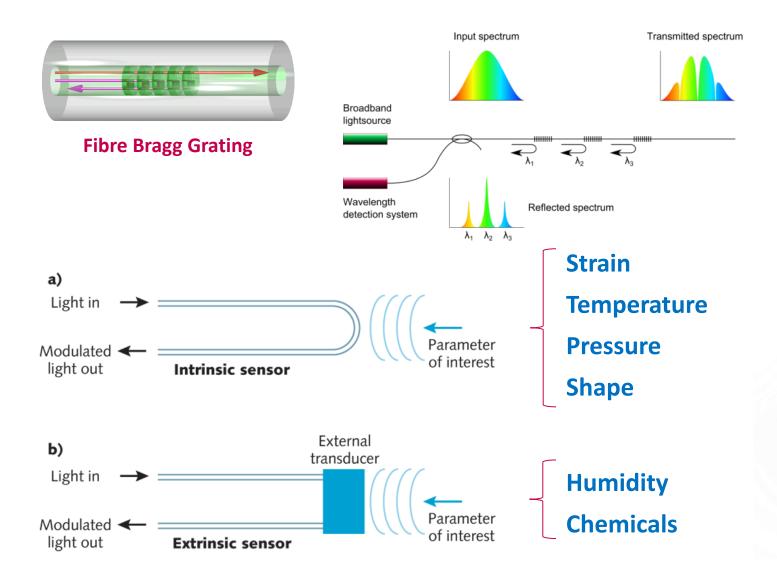
Technobis

Offices & Meeting Rooms (800 m2) Assembly & testing (700 m2, ESD Compliant) Conditioned labs for prototyping (128 m2) Vibration isolated labs (64 m2) Down-flow lab (28 m2)



INTEGRATION

# **Fibre Optic Sensing Technology**



### Why Fibre Optics?

- Totally passive
- Small size & weight
- Chemically inert, intrinsically safe
- Non-conductive, immune to EMI
- Low loss allows remote sensing



# High Performance, High Endurance, High Reliability





#### **High-tech Industry**

#### High resolution strain sensing

Thermal Mapping, Vibration Monitoring, Position feedback

#### Aerospace

#### High reliability strain sensing

Structural & Prognostic Health Monitoring, Shape Reconstruction, Thermal Sensing, Load Monitoring, Damage & Impact Detection

### Medical

Minimal invasive sensing

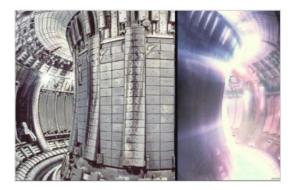
Force Sensing, Shape Reconstruction, Pressure & Temperature Sensing, Haptic Feedback

### Energy

#### High endurance sensing

Strain sensing in high temperature and radiated environments, Temperature & Heat Flux Sensing



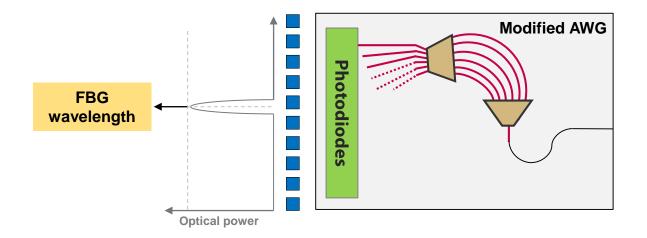


# **Gator principle**



#### Interrogation based on a modified AWG

- Resolution determined by the amount of optical power
- Performance determined by the AWG



#### Key parameters

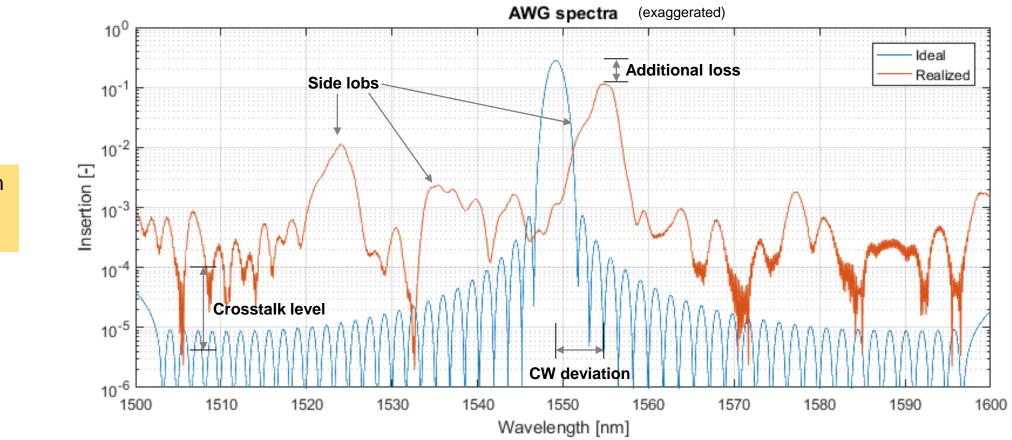
- Insertion loss (fiber to photodiode)
- AWG profile definition (e.g. shape, side-lobs)

Future additions SSC: Spot size converter BIT: Built-In Test QW: Quantum well (1500-1600 nm) TC/SI: Top ground contact/Semi-insulating ... etc.



#### AWG errors

- From: Waveguide roughness, polarization crosstalk, undesired birefringence, etc.
- Process tolerances!

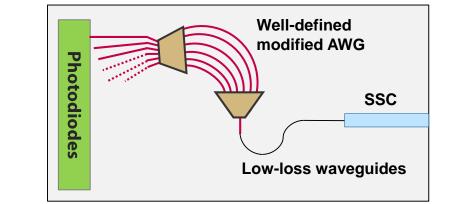


All have influence on FBG measurement performance!

# **Proposed chip architecture**

#### First goal: improve standard Gator

- Spotsize Converters (primary)
  - Lower insertion loss over 1500-1600 nm
  - No polarization dependency
  - Improved alignment tolerances
  - First straight SSC, later angled SSC!
- High definition lithography (primary)
  - Clean Gaussian AWG profile
  - Reduced side-lobs >25 dB
  - Polarization dispersion <1 pm



- Low loss waveguides
- High responsive photodiodes
  - Low noise / high shunt-resistance
  - High QE for 1500-1600 nm (> 0.9 A/W)

→ Next generations will also include light sources, etc...



# **PIC laser requirements (1)**



### **First application:**

- < 1 MHz linewidth
- Tunable

|--|

- Must have (at least)
- Should have
- Could have (nice-to-have)
- Won't have (for now)

Specification	Priority	Requirement			unit
		Min.	nominal	max	
Central wavelength (default)	Must	1535	1550	1565	nm
Modulation range (peak peak)	Must	1	10		pm
	Should		1500		pm
	Could		10	50	nm
Modulation frequency (with nominal	Must	10	100		Hz
peak peak)	Should	1.000	10.000		Hz
	Could		1		MHz
Tuning range	Must	1	2		nm
	Should	5	10		nm
	Could		50	100	nm
Tuning speed	Must	10			pm/sec
	Should		1		nm/sec
	Could		10		nm/sec
Linewidth	Must		100	900	kHz
	Should		40		kHz
	Could		1		kHz
Output power	Must	1			mW
	Should		10		mW
	Could		50		mW

# **PIC laser requirements (2)**



### Second application

- Narrow linewidth < 50 kHz
- Not so tunable

MoSCoW:

- Must have (at least)
- Should have
- Could have (nice-to-have)
- Won't have (for now)

Specification	Priority	Requirement			unit
		Min.	nominal	max	
Central wavelength (default)	Must	1535	1550	1565	nm
Modulation range (peak peak)	Must	0	1		pm
	Should		100		pm
	Could		1.5	50	nm
Modulation frequency (with nominal	Must	1	100		Hz
peak peak)	Should	1.000	10.000		Hz
	Could		1		MHz
Tuning range	Must	1	2		nm
	Should	5	10		nm
	Could		50	100	nm
Tuning speed	Must	10			pm/sec
	Should		1		nm/sec
	Could		10		nm/sec
Linewidth	Must		10	40	kHz
	Should		1	20	kHz
	Could		1		kHz
Output power	Must	1			mW
	Should		10		mW
	Could		50		mW

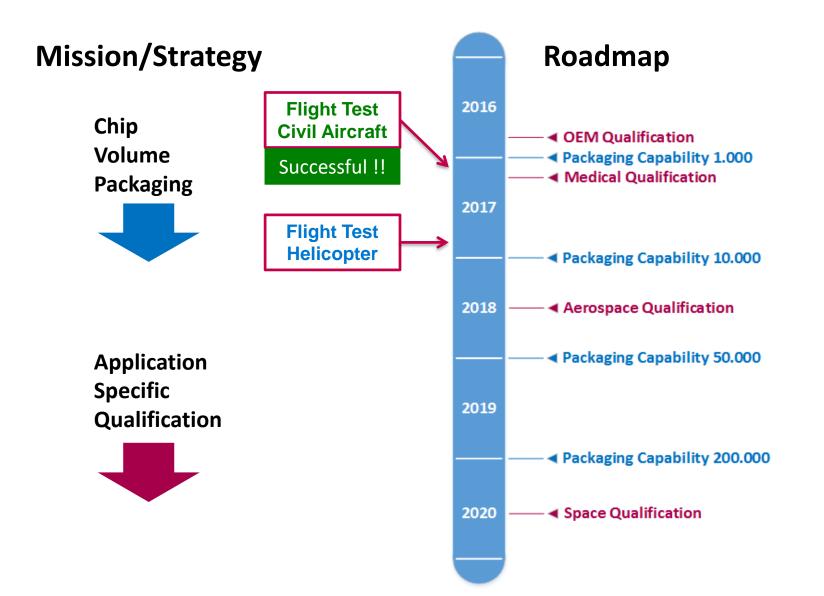


# Primary goal for improved building blocks:

- Lower insertion loss
- Better waveguide definitions

## Roadmap





### Development

- Market Focus
  - Aeronautics
  - High-Tech
  - Medical
  - Energy

#### □ Application Focus

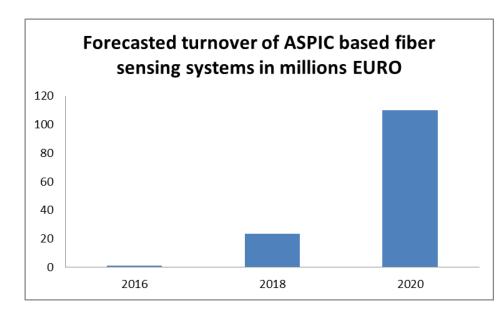
- Multi-point Sensing
- Distributed FBG Sensing
- Thermal Mapping
- Shape Sensing
- Damage & Impact Detection
- Smart Structure Concepts
- Technology Focus
  - High Performance (FBG) sensing
  - Cross-sensitivity Strain /Temperature
  - and more

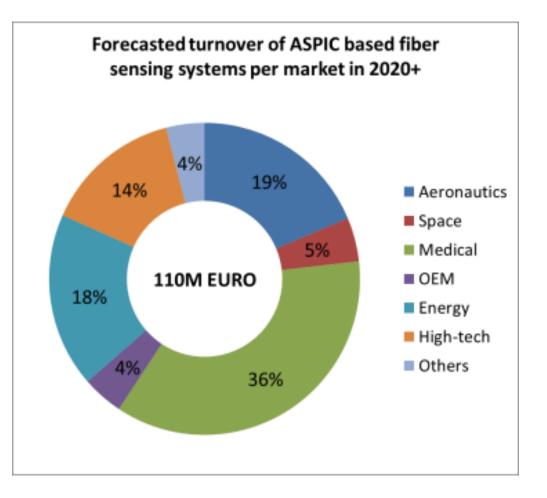
### **Market forecasts**



### Most significant markets for Technobis:

- Medical
- Aeronautics
- Energy
- High-Tech









### Thank you for your attention

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13